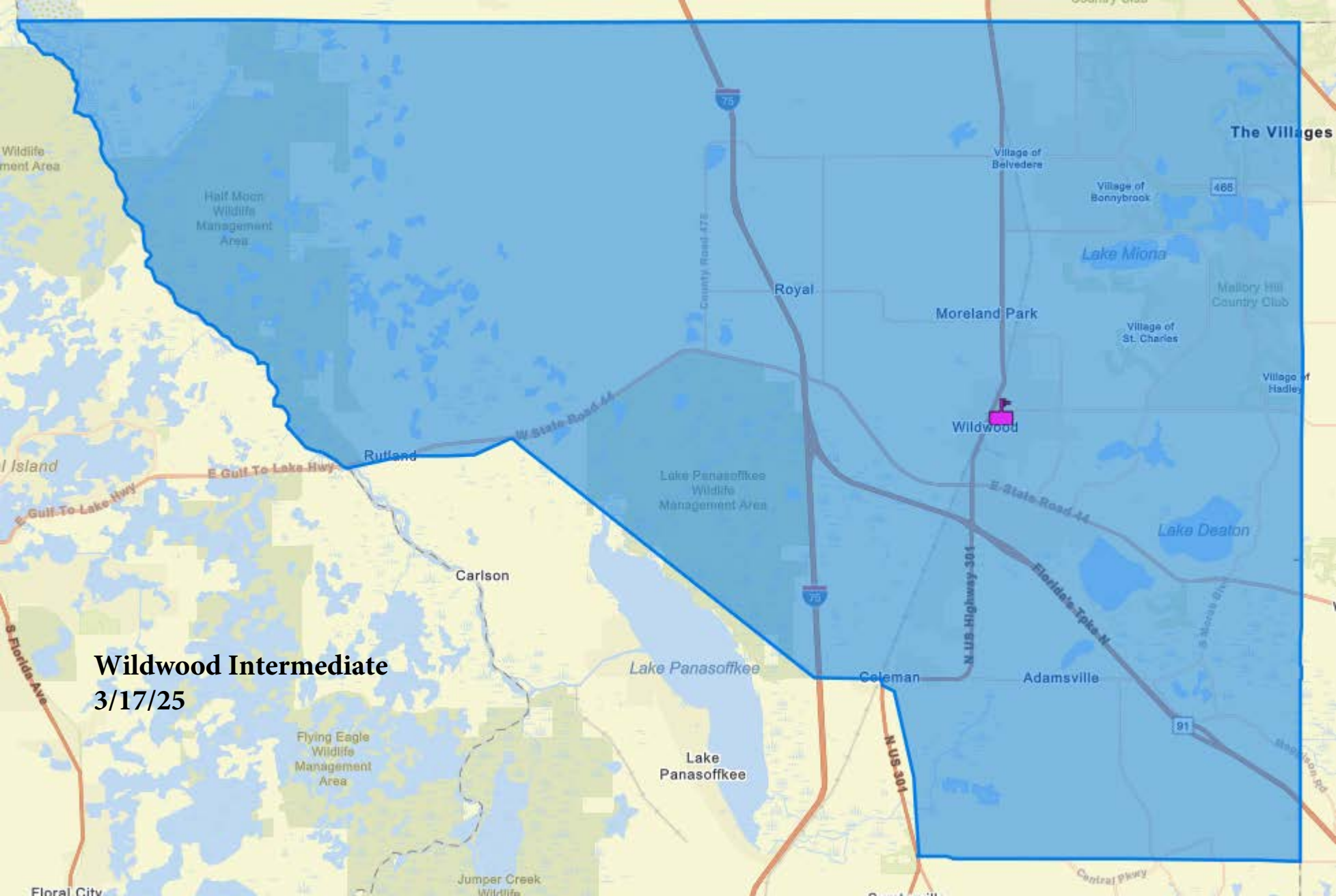




Wildwood Intermediate
3/17/25